**IHBB European Championships 2014**

**MIDDLE SCHOOL Bowl Round 3**

**First Quarter**

1. This man's death sentence was support by more members of the jury than originally found him guilty. He gave a defiant speech in which he compared himself to a gadfly and denied charges of "corrupting the youth." This man is the attributed originator of the idea of "philosopher-kings," and he defended himself in the *Apology*. For 10 points, name this Athenian philosopher who was used as the speaker in the dialogues of Plato.

ANSWER: **Socrates**

2. This man married a member of the Kaunitz family to gain access to the aristocracy. This engineer of the "Concert of Europe" is the namesake of the peace which lasted from the fall of Napoleon to the start of the Crimean War. For 10 points, name this Austrian foreign minister who advocated monarchial, conservative principles at the Congress of Vienna.

ANSWER: Klemens, prince von **Metternich** [or Klemens Wenzel Nepomuk Lothar, Fürst Von **Metternich**-Winneburg-Beilstein]

3. This group was the subject of the "Extermination Order" issued by Missouri governor Lilburn Boggs. This group was driven out of Nauvoo and targeted by the Morrill Act. They settled in a land they knew as Deseret under the leadership of Brigham Young. For 10 points, name this religious group founded by Joseph Smith which organized the new state of Utah.

ANSWER: **Mormons** [or **LDS**; or Church of Jesus-Christ of **Latter-Day Saints**]

4. This country's leader, General Zia ul-Haq, displaced a prime minister from the PPP and expanded its controversial intelligence service known as the ISI. In another coup in this country, Nawaz Sharif was overthrown by Pervez Musharraf, who then resigned after the assassination of Benazir Bhutto. For 10 points, name this Islamic country that was formed out of India.

ANSWER: Islamic Republic of **Pakistan** [or Jamhuryat Islami **Pakistan**]

5. The "Black Army" was comprised of this ethnic group under King Matthias Corvinus. This group was defeated at the Battle of Lechfeld by Otto the Great. This Finno-Ugric population originated from the Ural Mountains and accepted Christianity under Saint Stephen. For 10 points, name this ethnic group, the ancestors of modern-day Hungarians.

ANSWER: **Magyar**s [or **Hungarian**s until it is read]

6. This composer's historical overture *The Ruins of Athens* contained his contribution to the trend of "Janissary music." This composer dedicated his third symphony "to the memory of a great man" after destroying the earlier dedication to Napoleon. For 10 points, name this German composer of the *Eroica* symphony and *Fur Elise*, who is famous as both a Romantic and Classical composer.

ANSWER: Ludwig van **Beethoven**

7. This battle put a stop to the oil-targeting plan Case Blue. This battle contained Operation Uranus, and a man who was penalized for offering his surrender, Friedrich Paulus. This battle on the Volga was the keystone of the Eastern Front campaign. For 10 points, name this World War II battle that took place in a Russian city named for the Soviet dictator at the time.

ANSWER: Battle of **Stalingrad** [or Siege of **Stalingrad**]

8. As a boy monarch, this man faced the Parliamentary and Princely Fronde rebellions. This monarch started the War of the Devolution and tried to place his great-grandson Philip V on the throne, causing the War of the Spanish Succession. For 10 points, name this "Sun King" who reigned in France for seventy years until 1715.

ANSWER: **Louis XIV** [prompt on **Louis**]

**IHBB Championships 2014**

**Bowl Round 3**

**Second Quarter**

1. This country’s sovereignty was reestablished in 1955 by the State Treaty after ten years of division into four occupation zones. While running for president of this country, former UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim was exposed as a Nazi soldier. For 10 points, name this country where Kurt Schuschnigg was unable to hold off Nazi Germany's *Anschluss.*

ANSWER: Republic of **Austria** [or Republik **Österreich**]

BONUS: What classic film featuring songs by Rodgers and Hammerstein is set near Salzburg in Austria and features the singing von Trapp family?

ANSWER: *The* ***Sound of Music***

2. One object of this kind was the *Alligator*, which, unlike other prototypes, managed to fall apart before killing its entire crew. The first one of these devices to affect a battle was the *H.L. Hunley*, which also caused the deaths of twenty-one members of its crews during its three failures. For 10 points, name this type of ship, such as the *Turtle*, which moves underwater.

ANSWER: **sub**marines

BONUS: The *Turtle* was used during what conflict, that also included the exploits of Francis Marion?

ANSWER: American **Revolution**ary War

3. The Hasmonean Dynasty of kings ruled from this city, which was retaken from forces of Antiochus IV by the forces of Judas Maccabeus. King Herod ruled from this city, whose walls are rebuilt in the Book of Nehemiah. For 10 points, name this city which was conquered by Persians, Macedonians, Romans, and Arabs and now has Israeli and Palestinian zones.

ANSWER: **Jerusalem**

BONUS: Which empire clashed with the Jews who revolted under Simon bar Kokhba in the second century AD?

ANSWER: **Roman**

4. This man refused to attend the Constitutional Convention, claiming "I smell a rat." This man said "if this be treason, make the most of it" during a speech at St. John's Church. William Wirt made up a quote attributed to him that includes, "I know not what course other men take." For 10 points, name this Virginian who apocryphally proclaimed, "give me liberty or give me death?"

ANSWER: Patrick **Henry**

BONUS: Which other early Virginian served as the fourth US president and wrote much of the US constitution?

ANSWER: James **Madison**

5. This country saw the election of the world's first openly-lesbian head of government. Its parliament was founded in 930 and is known as the Althing. This country's three major banks collapsed in 2008, and a 2010 event in this country snarled air traffic in Northern Europe. For 10 points, name this island country known for its vulcanism, with its capital at Reykjavik.

Answer: **Iceland**

BONUS: Which type of Icelandic literature is a long story, often with a historical basis, such as those named for Njall and Laexdala?

ANSWER: **Saga**s

6. This sport's title was held by "Gentleman Jim" Corbett after the defeat of early American athletic celebrity John L. Sullivan. In this sport, involved German Max Schmeling fought politically intriguing matches with Joe Louis. For 10 points, name this sport which, in the 1970s, saw George Foreman and Joe Frazier challenge political lightning rod Muhammad Ali.

ANSWER: heavyweight **boxing**

BONUS: Which controversial American boxer was the youngest heavyweight champion ever in the 1980’s, but infamously bit off part of Evander Holyfield’s ear during a fight in 1997?

ANSWER: Mike **Tyson**

7. This regime fought a war with the king of Clusium, Lars Porsena. Collatinus and Junius Brutus founded this government after the rape of Lucretia by Sextus, the son of the final Etruscan king, Tarquinius Superbus. For 10 points, identify this governmental system headed by two consuls and a Senate, which lasted until it became the Roman Empire.

ANSWER: the Roman **Republic**

BONUS: Officials in the Roman Republic followed what prescribed sequence of offices to the consulship?

ANSWER: the **cursus honorum**

8. This country was founded on the philosophy of the Six Arrows by the Republican People's Party. The first president of this country enrolled women in universities and banned the wearing of the fez. This country's principle of secularism, often enforced by military coups, was introduced by Mustafa Kemal. For 10 points, name this successor state to the Ottoman Empire.

ANSWER: Republic of **Turkey**

BONUS: What current Turkish prime minister is frequently accused of rolling back Turkish secularism with his overtly Islamic government?

ANSWER: Recep Tayyip **Erdoğan**

**IHBB Championships 2014**

**Bowl Round 3**

**Third Quarter**

MARIA THERESA

Maria Theresa was the…

1. Mother of what cake-eating queen executed during the French Revolution?

ANSWER: **Marie-Antoinette** Josephe Jeanne [or **Maria Antonia** Josepha Joanna]

2. Queen of what monarchy?

ANSWER: **Austria** [or **Holy Roman Empire**]

3. Head of what dynastic house?

ANSWER: **Hapsburg**s [or **Habsburg**s]

4. Loser in what war that lasted from 1756 to 1763?

ANSWER: **Seven Years’** War

5. Beneficiary of what proclamation putting her on the throne?

ANSWER: **Pragmatic Sanction** of 1713

6. Mother of what "enlightened monarch" who abolished anti-Semitic laws and serfdom?

ANSWER: **Joseph II** [prompt on **Joseph**]

TREATIES

Name the city where…

1. The American Revolution's end was negotiated.

ANSWER: **Paris**

2. Eastern Bloc countries formed a "pact."

ANSWER: **Warsaw**

3. 1998's Good Friday Agreement ended the "Troubles" in Northern Ireland.

ANSWER: **Belfast**

4. The European Union was established in 1992.

ANSWER: Treaty of **Maastricht**

5. The Big Three met in the Crimea during world War II.

ANSWER: **Yalta**

6. Truman, Stalin, and Atlee discussed the postwar fate of Germany.

ANSWER: **Potsdam**

ANDREW JACKSON

Andrew Jackson…

1. Belonged to what political party?

ANSWER: **Democrat**ic Party

2. Was succeeded by what New Yorker as President?

ANSWER: Martin **Van Buren**

3. Led raids against the Seminoles in what current state?

ANSWER: **Florida**

4. Was responsible for what atrocity of forced Cherokee removal?

ANSWER: **Trail of Tears**

5. Opposed the nullification efforts of what South Carolinian Vice-President?

ANSWER: John C. **Calhoun**

6. Was advised by what unofficial body with a pun-based name?

ANSWER: **Kitchen Cabinet**

**IHBB Championships 2014**

**Bowl Round 3**

**Fourth Quarter**

1. **A 1950s version of this character was virulently anti-Communist, and was later retconned to be an imposter. This character quit his superhero role in the wake of (+) Watergate, one of several times he was replaced by his dimwitted counterpart (\*)** U.S. Agent. For 10 points, name this comic book character who opposes Baron Zemo and the Red Skull, leads the Avengers, and was frozen in a block of ice after World War II.

ANSWER: **Captain America** [or **Steve** Rogers; or Steve **Rogers**; or **Nomad**]

2. **It's not South Carolina, but a Senator from this US state lost a leadership position in 2002 after praising Strom Thurmond. In 2014, a Tea Party activist in this state was arrested for breaking into a (+) nursing home to take pictures of its incumbent Senator's invalid wife. This state was represented by Republican Senator Trent (\*)** Lott and now sends Thad Cochran to Congress. For 10 points, name this state where Senate primaries will be held in Biloxi and Jackson.

ANSWER: **Mississippi**

3. **This country, where the mensalao (men-suhl-OW) scandal affected the ruling Workers' Party, has spent over a year roiled by protests over a plan to increase (+) bus fares. This country was warned in April 2014 that it is on track to host "the worst (\*)** World Cup ever." Dilma Rousseff succeeded Lula da Silva as president in this country. For 10 points, name this country which will host the 2014 World Cup and the 2016 Summer Olympics in Rio de Janeiro.

ANSWER: Federative Republic of **Brazil**

4. **These people were killed in the 1562 Vassy massacre after being restricted to certain "chambers." These people were targeted in the Siege of La Rochelle. A leader of these people, Gaspard de (+) Coligny (pr. coll-in-EE), was targeted for assassination, after which Catherine de Medici began the (\*)** St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre against these people. For 10 points, name these people protected by the Edict of Nantes, who were French Protestants.

ANSWER: **Huguenots** [or **French Protestants** until it is read; prompt on **Protestant**s]

5. **This man made an unsuccessful attempt to kill right-wing Army general Edwin Walker. He was apprehended in a movie theater after he killed police officer J.D. (+) Tippit and wounded governor John Connally. This man was fatally shot by Jack (\*)** Ruby while in police custody, two days after he set up at the Texas School Book Depository in November 1963. For 10 points, name this lone gunman who assassinated John F. Kennedy.

ANSWER: Lee Harvey **Oswald**

6. **This man told a story about having his head urinated on after becoming angry at seeing P.W. Botha's protégé hobnobbing in Oslo. The story of how and why this man presented a trophy to Francois Pienaar is told in the film (+) *Invictus*. This defendant at the Rivonia trial was imprisoned on Robben Island. He was jointly awarded the Nobel Peace Prize with (\*)** F.W. de Klerk for negotiations to end apartheid. For 10 points, name this first black President of South Africa.

ANSWER: Nelson Rolihlahla **Mandela** [or **Madiba**]

7. **The Tavora Conspiracy targeted the Marquis of Pombal in this country after its capital was destroyed in a 1755 earthquake. This country fought the French at the lines of (+) Torres Vedras with its longtime British allies, who have supported it since the (\*)** 1386 Treaty of Windsor. For 10 points, name this country which was ruled in the twentieth century by the "Estado Novo" of Antonio Salazar, controls the Azores, and once colonized Brazil.

ANSWER: **Portugal**

8. **In 1998, documents from the estate of Olin Eggen suggested that credit for discovering this planet was misattributed. George Airy may have covered up the fact that Urbain Le (+) Verrier actually discovered this planet, which is normally considered an achievement predicted by (\*)** John Couch Adams. For 10 points, Johann Galle is the credited discoverer of what planet, the home of the Great Dark Spot and the final one of the currently recognized planets to be found?

ANSWER: **Neptune**

**IHBB Championships 2014**

**Bowl Round 3**

**Extra/Tiebreaker**

**This country's brief experiment with freedom of the press stalled at the 1966 Daniel trial. This country is where "The Thaw" occurred in the late 1950s. In this country, the (+) "Secret Speech" denounced the "cult of personality." Free speech returned to this country in the 1980s under (\*)** "glasnost." For 10 points, name this country which relaxed censorship under the reformist rule of Mikhail Gorbachev.

ANSWER: the **Soviet Union** [or **U.S.S.R**; or **Union of Soviet Socialist Republics**; or **Soyuz Sovetskikh Sotsialisticheskikh Respublik**; or **Sovetsky Soyuz**; or **S.S.S.R.**; prompt on **Russia**]

BONUS: In what state did George Wallace resist university integration and Rosa Parks refuse to give up her seat on a bus?

ANSWER: **Alabama**