

Bee Final Round

Regulation Questions

- (1) A letter by Leonel Sharp provides this work's most widely accepted text, including the promises "you have deserved rewards and crowns" and "we shall shortly have a famous victory." In this speech, the speaker thinks "foul scorn that Parma or Spain [...] should dare to invade the borders of my realm" before promising to take up arms, despite having a "weak, feeble" body. For the point, name this 1588 speech delivered to an army awaiting the landing of the Spanish Armada by a leader who had the "heart and stomach of a King," Elizabeth I.

ANSWER: **Tilbury** Speech (accept descriptions that use the name **Tilbury**; prompt on descriptions that don't, such as "Queen Elizabeth's speech to her army about the incoming Spanish Armada" or portions thereof, so long as the player includes something that the tossup hasn't gotten to yet)

- (2) This man's plots were exposed by the defection of his former spy chief, Ion [ee-ON] Pacepa [pah-TCHEH-pah]. An uprising against this man began when he attempted to evict pastor Laszlo Tokes from his home. This man fought declining birth rates by banning abortions in Decree 770, which was enforced by his Securitate secret police. After trying to escape an anti-communist revolution by helicopter, this man and his wife Elena were executed by a firing squad on Christmas Day in 1989. For the point, name this dictator of communist Romania.

ANSWER: Nicolae **Ceausescu** [chow-CHESS-koo]

- (3) A cartoon depicting a lewd relation between this man and Margaret Thatcher led to the jailing of blogger Amos Yee. During Operation Coldstore, this man worked with Tunku Abdul Rahman to target communists in opposition party Barisan Sosialis. This man's son, Hsien Loong, now heads the People's Action Party, which transformed his country into an "Asian Tiger" shortly after gaining independence from Malaysia. For the point, name this first prime minister of Singapore.

ANSWER: **Lee** Kuan Yew

- (4) During a siege of this city, its defenders set fire to ramps trying to scale the Antonia Fortress. This city was refounded as Aelia Capitolina by Hadrian and kept that name for six centuries. The historian Josephus defected and recorded the siege of this city, which came after an attack on the Mount of Olives by forces that included the Zealots. Factions led by Simon ben Giora and John of Giscala split this city, which was captured by the future emperor Titus. For the point, name this city that was sacked by the Romans in 70 AD, leading to the destruction of the Second Temple.

ANSWER: **Jerusalem**

- (5) The only known casualties of this event died at the headquarters of the DGS. After this event, the National Salvation Junta oversaw the Continuing Revolutionary Process. This event created many refugees called retornados. President Americo Tomas fled after this event and power was transferred to General Antonio de Spínola. The Armed Forces Movement organized this event on the 25th of April to overthrow Marcel Caetano, and it is named for the flowers that protesters put in rifles. For the point, name this event that ended the Estado Novo in Portugal.

ANSWER: **Carnation Revolution** (or **Revolução dos Cravos**, accept **25 de Abril** or **25th of April** before mention)

- (6) This figure formed the League of the Rhine to check Austrian expansion. This figure was exiled to Germany after attempting to arrest the Grand Conde, Louis de Bourbon, but returned with the help of the marshal Turenne. In his early years, this man assumed a co-regency with Anne of Austria. Though he secured peace with Spain in the Treaty of the Pyrenees, this man's tax policies led to the Fronde revolt. For the point, name this man who advised Louis XIV of France and succeeded the duke of Richelieu as cardinal.

ANSWER: Cardinal Jules Raymond **Mazarin** (or Giulio Raimondo **Mazzarino**)

- (7) A character decides to take up this profession after he is framed in an assassination plot and sentenced to face tattooing and permanent exile. The so-called "Original Seven" people with this profession deprive a corrupt imperial tutor of the gifts from his birthday procession. A novel sometimes titled after a group of people with this profession opens with a description of 108 spirits being released from a turtle shell. For the point, name this profession, the subject of the Chinese novel *Water Margin*, which is often alternatively titled for these people of the Marsh.

ANSWER: **outlaws** (or **Outlaws** of the Marsh; or equivalents such as **thieves** or **bandits**)

- (8) This city is home to an apartment complex consisting of modular concrete units and built for a World's Fair, Moshe Safdie's Habitat 67. This city is connected to its suburb of Longueuil by the Jacques Cartier Bridge. It was the site of a 1989 agreement that phased out HFCs and CFCs in order to protect the ozone layer, this city's namesake "protocol." For the point, name this French and English-speaking city on an island in the St. Lawrence River, the most populous city in Quebec.

ANSWER: **Montreal**

- (9) This philosopher attacked the modern institution of marriage as "behind the times" since the advent of contraception. This author of *Marriage and Morals* hypothesized an imaginary, floating teapot in a thought experiment meant to shift the burden of proof in debates on the existence of God. With Alfred North Whitehead, this man wrote a definitive three-volume work on the foundations of math. For the point, name this British philosopher and co-author of a 20th century *Principia Mathematica*.

ANSWER: Bertrand (Arthur William) **Russell**

(10) This dynasty created a system of provincial governors called the jiedushi. It managed to control the Silk Road through the Anxi [an-shee] Protectorate but its westward expansion was stopped at the Battle of Talas. This dynasty's emperor Xuanzong was forced to execute his consort, Yang Guifei, during a massive rebellion led by An Lushan. The only female Empress, Wu Zetian, interrupted this dynasty, which produced the poets Li Bai and Du Fu. For the point, name this Chinese dynasty that succeeded the Sui [sway].

ANSWER: **Tang** Dynasty

(11) This man argued that space and time were means for a subject to organize the world using his "transcendental aesthetic." The importance of justifying knowledge claims was pointed out to this philosopher by David Hume's work, which this philosopher says "woke him from his dogmatic slumber." In his most famous work, this man questioned the existence of synthetic a priori truths. For the point, name this German philosopher who developed the categorical imperative and wrote the *Critique of Pure Reason*.

ANSWER: Immanuel **Kant**

(12) This man's daughter died aboard the schooner *Patriot* during the War of 1812 and was married to the then-Governor of South Carolina. This man was behind the Tammany Society's initial transition from a social organization to a political machine, and he presided over the impeachment of Samuel Chase as Vice President. James Wilkinson betrayed this man's conspiracy to President Thomas Jefferson, who ordered this man arrested in 1807 for treason. For the point, name this Revolutionary War officer and politician who killed Alexander Hamilton in an 1804 duel.

ANSWER: Aaron **Burr**

(13) A nurse with broken glasses in one of these artworks inspired paintings by Francis Bacon. A German Expressionist work in this medium centers on a murderous hypnotist. One part of a work in this medium shows a baby in a stroller rolling down the Odessa Steps and was created by Sergei Eisenstein. This artistic medium was used to create *The Cabinet of Dr. Caligari* and *The Battleship Potemkin*. For the point, identify this artistic genre that became known as "talkies" with the addition of sound and, with *The Wizard of Oz*, included color.

ANSWER: (silent) **filmmaking** (accept equivalents like **cinema**, **movies**, **cinematography**, etc.; the first sentence discusses Battleship Potemkin, so accept answers relating to it (i.e. "Russian films") until "German" is said)

(14) This man allegedly used the skins of the vanquished generals Atoc and Hango as drums. This man provoked an attack by throwing a Bible to the ground in the presence of the friar Vincente de Valverde. He rose to power after winning the Battle of Quipaipan in the War of the Two Brothers against Huascar. This man was captured and ransomed for a room full of gold after Spanish conquistadors defeated him at Cajamarca. Francisco Pizarro overthrew, for the point, what last Incan emperor?

ANSWER: **Atahualpa**

(15) Rural inhabitants of this region were forced to relocate to government-standard quarters in the “Comfortable Housing” scheme. Leaders in this region were forced into signing a 17-point agreement after losing the Battle of Chamdo. This region’s Potala Palace served as the residence of a holy figure until the People’s Liberation Army forced him to flee this region for India. For the point, name this autonomous region of China led in exile by Tenzin Gyatso, the 14th Dalai Lama.

ANSWER: **Tibetan** Autonomous Region (accept descriptions of the **Tibetan** plateau, etc.)

(16) This man invented a precursor to the calculator, consisting of a cylindrical device with winding teeth of incremental length, known as his namesake “wheel.” This man introduced the dx and dy notation for derivatives, which overtook the dot notation developed at Cambridge. Voltaire mocked this philosopher in *Candide* for claiming that we live in the best of all possible worlds. For the point, name this German philosopher and mathematician who, at the same time as Isaac Newton, developed calculus.

ANSWER: Gottfried **Leibniz**

(17) This event is the subject of the memoir *Shake Hands with the Devil* by Canadian general Romeo Dallaire, who lamented his inability to stop it. French troops attempted to introduce a safe zone for this event during Operation Turquoise. This event was immediately prompted by a plane crash that killed president Juvenal Habyarimana. The Interahamwe committed atrocities during, for the point, what tragedy in which hundreds of thousands of Tutsi people were killed by the Hutus in an east African country?

ANSWER: **Rwandan Genocide** (accept **genocide of the Tutsi** people before Tutsi is mentioned)

(18) A civil war in this state known as the Great Feudal War targeted Vasily II. This state was allowed to capture Vladimir after an alliance made between its ruler Yuri and Uzbek Khan. Its capital was sacked by Tokhtamysh after its leader, Dmitry Donskoy, led a coalition to defeat the Golden Horde at the Battle of Kulikovo. This state conquered Novgorod under Ivan the Great and plunged into the Time of Troubles after the death of Ivan the Terrible. For the point, name this precursor to the Russian state, centered at the modern capital.

ANSWER: Grand Duchy of **Moscow** (or **Muscovy**; do not accept or prompt on Russia)

- (19) One member of this family noted that “each time a man [...] strikes out against injustice, he sends out a ripple of hope” in the Day of Affirmation speech. Another member of this family asserted that the “the dream will never die” after conceding to Jimmy Carter at the 1980 Democratic National Convention, the third time a member of this family ran for President. For the point, name this family whose only U.S. President declared “ask not what your country can do for you, ask what you can do for your country” in his 1961 Inaugural Address.

ANSWER: **Kennedy** family (accept Robert, Edward “Ted,” and/or John **Kennedy**)

- (20) This event culminated in a conversation at the Sidrat al-Muntaha, a “Lote-tree beyond which none may pass.” The steed Buraq aided in this event, which involves visits to all seven samaawat. The 17th surah of the Quran, al-Isra, opens by briefly describing this event, which began at the Masjid al-Haram. During this event, the command for Muslims to pray 50 times per day was reduced to five on Moses’s advice during a conversation with Allah. For the point, name this 621 spiritual event in which Muhammad traveled to the “farthest mosque,” then ascended to heaven.

ANSWER: Muhammad’s **Night Journey** (accept **Isra and Mi’raj** before Isra is mentioned, prompting if either half is given alone; prompt on descriptive answers regarding Muhammad ascending to and/or visiting heaven)

- (21) This man ordered Operation Flowers Are Blooming to intervene in the Seychelles. This man’s government passed a law reversing the *Shah Bano* decision. This man and Ottavio Quattrocchi came under suspicion in the Bofors scandal. He claimed that “when a mighty tree falls, it is only natural that the earth around it does shake a little” to explain violent riots when he took office. The Path of Light traces the steps of this man before he was assassinated in 1991 by a Tamil Tiger. For the point, name this Indian prime minister, the husband of Sonia and son of Indira.

ANSWER: **Rajiv Gandhi**

- (22) This man was targeted in a bombing of Munich police headquarters by Menachem Begin. His reputation suffered after supporting the arrests of five *Der Spiegel* journalists who had published military secrets. This leader agreed to pool his nation’s production of coal and steel with France in the Schuman Declaration. His minister Ludwig Erhard oversaw the Wirtschaftswunder, an economic miracle. For the point, name this Christian Democrat politician, the first chancellor of West Germany.

ANSWER: Konrad **Adenauer**

- (23) These vehicles used weapons named for heaven, earth, black, and yellow and were equipped with a head that spewed smoke and fumes, resembling a panokseon. These vehicles were first deployed after their commander feigned retreat at the Battle of Sacheon during the Imjin War. It is debated if these vehicles had iron plating, but they definitely had spikes to prevent enemies from boarding them, inspiring their name. For the point, identify these Korean ships, known for their armored, animal-like roof.

ANSWER: **turtle ships** (or **geobukseon** or **gwiseon**; prompt on descriptive answers like “Korean ships” before “Korea” is read)

- (24) Sacrifices were once performed on this landform at sinkholes known as cenotes [sen-OH-tays]. A sovereign state was ruled here from the city of Merida from 1841 to 1848, and it includes the states of Campeche [kam-PAY-chay] and Quintana Roo [keen-TAH-nah ROH]. An archaeological site on this peninsula is home to a step pyramid dedicated to Kukulcan and also known as El Castillo. An asteroid impact off its coast near the town of Chicxulub [chick-SHOO-loob] likely triggered the extinction of the dinosaurs. Chichen Itza was a major city of the Mayan civilization on, for the point, what peninsula in southern Mexico?

ANSWER: **Yucatan** Peninsula (prompt on Mexico before it is mentioned)

- (25) This man’s admiral Laelius commanded an amphibious attack during a siege of Cartagena. This commander held back cavalry to outflank an opponent at the Battle of Baecula; two years later, his victory at the Battle of Ilipa drove his enemies from Spain for good. In another battle, this general negated an enemy tactic by having his soldiers open paths for elephants to charge through. For the point, name this Roman general whose victory at the Battle of Zama over Hannibal ended the Second Punic War and earned him a geographic nickname.

ANSWER: Publius Cornelius **Scipio Africanus**

- (26) One member of this family collaborated with Malcolm X’s daughter, Attallah Shabazz, to produce the play *Stepping into Tomorrow*. The matriarch of this family was the target of a smear campaign by the FBI, who mailed her tapes of her husband’s alleged affairs; that woman led a march of sanitation workers on April 8, 1968, less than a week after the murder of her husband. For the point, identify this family, including Yolanda, her mother Coretta Scott, and Coretta Scott’s husband, a prominent civil rights activist.

ANSWER: **King** (accept Yolanda **King**; accept Coretta Scott **King**; accept Martin Luther **King, Jr.**)

(27) A poem about a man who died during this activity repeats the lines "I will not see it!" and "At five in the afternoon." People who engage in this activity are the subject of the book *Death in the Afternoon*. Lady Brett Ashley seduces a professional at this activity, Pedro Romero, in *The Sun Also Rises*. Members of the Generation of '98 began a movement opposing this activity, arguing that it was culturally backward and inhumane. Matadors engage in, for the point, what Spanish sport that is enjoyed after Pamplona's Running of the Bulls?

ANSWER: **bullfighting** (accept word forms)

(28) The press's role in this scandal was lambasted by the political cartoon "Every Public Question With An Eye Only To The Public Good." This scandal was exposed when a set of incriminating letters were published by the New York Sun, which wanted to hinder a re-election campaign. A company led by Oakes Ames was at the center of this scandal, and officials implicated in it included the sitting Vice President, Schuyler Colfax. For the point, name this scandal in which a holding company financing the Union Pacific Railroad bribed Congressmen.

ANSWER: **Credit Mobilier** scandal

(29) One side's plan for this battle was discovered by Rudolf Roessler, the head of the Lucy spy ring in Switzerland. Walther Model and Erich von Manstein were supposed to form a pincer around a salient in this battle, which was codenamed Operation Citadel by the Germans and constantly postponed so that more Panthers could reach the front, giving the Voronezh Front time to dig in at Prokhorovka. For the point, name this 1943 battle of the Eastern Front, the site of the largest tank engagement in history.

ANSWER: Battle of **Kursk**

(30) This man attempted to restructure the economy with the Vuskovic Plan. Carlos Prats's loyalists helped this man resist an army revolt known as the "tank putsch." He gained power at the head of the "Popular Unity" coalition in an election against Jorge Alessandrini. This man committed suicide with an AK-47 rather than resign as rebel forces prepared to storm La Moneda palace on September 11, 1973. For the point, name this socialist president of Chile whom the CIA replaced with Augusto Pinochet.

ANSWER: Salvador **Allende**

(31) Mark Oliphant accomplished this process using hydrogen isotopes in 1932. The Gamow Window refers to the set of conditions under which this process can occur due to quantum tunneling overcoming the Coulomb barrier. Hans Bethe [BEH-tuh] worked out the steps of one form of this process, and the CNO cycle drives the conversion of hydrogen to helium via this process in stars. Martin Fleischmann and Stanley Pons falsely claimed to have generated a "cold" version of, for the point, what process in which two or more atomic nuclei combine to form one heavier atom, contrasted with nuclear fission?

ANSWER: nuclear **fusion** (do not accept "cold fusion")

- (32) In this region, the Feast of the Pheasant was held to drum up support for a campaign against the Ottomans. A king of this region constructed the massive Mons Meg cannon as a gift for James II. The Treaty of Picquigny isolated this region from its English allies, who had earlier captured Joan of Arc with the help of this region's Philip the Good. The power of this region was eroded when Charles the Bold was killed at Nancy, allowing Louis XI to claim its lands. For the point, name this duchy of eastern France, famous for producing a dark red wine.

ANSWER: Duchy of **Burgundy**

- (33) This President signed the Snyder Act allowing Native Americans to vote. Earlier in his career, this man's reputation greatly increased after handling the Boston Police Strike as the governor of Massachusetts. This man's secretary of state, Frank Kellogg, signed a pact with Aristide Briand that attempted to outlaw war in the aftermath of World War I. For the point, name this "silent" U.S. president who succeeded Warren G. Harding and left the White House in 1929, just before Herbert Hoover had to deal with the Wall Street crash.

ANSWER: Calvin **Coolidge**

- (34) This leader oversaw the establishment of the "household responsibility system," which helped lead to the rise of "ten thousand yuan households." Under this leader, the phrase "seek truth from facts" was promulgated as part of a process that established four Special Economic Zones. The phrase "to get rich is glorious" was also promoted during the tenure of this politician, who suggested "It doesn't matter whether a cat is white or black, as long as it catches mice." For the point, name this leader who presided over the beginning of China's market reforms in the 1980s.

ANSWER: **Deng** Xiaoping

- (35) During these conflicts, the Walcheren Campaign failed due to disease among British troops, and an Irish uprising was defeated at the Battle of Ballinamuck. The hardship caused by these conflicts led to the passage of the Corn Laws. Lord Grenville created the Ministry of All the Talents to oversee these conflicts after the death of William Pitt the Younger. Britain was targeted by the Continental System during these conflicts and threatened by the Grande Armee. For the point, name this series of conflicts that ended with a British-led coalition defeating the namesake French emperor at Waterloo.

ANSWER: **Napoleonic** Wars (or the **Coalition** Wars)

- (36) Alvarez de Albornoz reconquered this region for its government in exile. Control of this region switched between the Colonna and Orsini families. The Duchy of Romagna was annexed to this region by Cesare [CHE-sa-ray] Borgia, the illegitimate son of its ruler. This region grew to include Avignon after the election of Clement V. It also expanded under its "warrior" leader, Julius II, though by 1870, this entity was absorbed into Italy. For the point, name this collection of territories governed by the head of the Roman Catholic Church.

ANSWER: **Papal States**

- (37) At the end of his career, this artist sculpted a ragged and emaciated Mary Magdalene from wood. He included a decapitated head at the base of a statue for the Medici Palace; that work shows the subject in a contrapposto pose with a flowered hat, and is considered to be the first freestanding nude since antiquity. This artist's statue of Erasmo di Narni drew heavily on an equestrian statue of Marcus Aurelius. For the point, name this Italian sculptor of *Gattamelata* and a bronze *David*.

ANSWER: **Donatello**

- (38) In what is now this country, Sri Indraditya founded the Phra Ruang dynasty, later led by King Ram Khamhaeng, who created a modern alphabet. In the 17th century, Narai ruled another kingdom in this modern country, accepting French diplomats and missionaries like Guy Tachard. European powers never colonized this Asian country, which was once ruled by Mongkut. For the point, name this modern-day country where the Sukhothai and Ayutthaya [ah-yoo-TAH-yah] kingdoms once ruled in what the Europeans called Siam.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Thailand** (accept **Siam** before mentioned)

- (39) One writer in this non-French language opposed a predecessor's claim that all existence was accidental by stating that "essence is ontologically prior to existence." A man who translated works into this language replaced claims about the inferiority of women with a claim made in the *Republic* that women should be equal with men. *The Incoherence of the Incoherence* was written by one author in this language in defending the Aristotelian tradition from an opponent, al-Ghazali. For the point, name this language used by the "Commentator" Averroes and in productions of the Quran.

ANSWER: **Arabic**

- (40) This man appointed Henry Morgenthau, Sr. as ambassador to the Ottoman Empire as compensation for Morgenthau having managed the finances of his presidential campaign. This president signed the Underwood Tariff and established the Federal Reserve and Federal Trade Commission as part of his New Freedom program; that program was eventually supplanted by wartime policies, even though this man "kept us out of the war." For the point, name this president who led the U.S. into World War I in 1917.

ANSWER: Woodrow **Wilson**

- (41) A poem addressed to a woman of this name begins "When you are very old" and was written by Pierre de Ronsard. A woman with this name in an Edgar Allan Poe poem reminds the speaker of "the glory that was Greece, / And the grandeur that was Rome." When a shade of this name is conjured in the play *Doctor Faustus*, she is asked "Was this the face that launch'd a thousand ships?" For the point, name the wife of Menelaus whose elopement with Paris sparked the Trojan War.

ANSWER: **Helen** (accept **Helen** of Troy)

(42) This leader's party was split between supporters of Chancellor of the Exchequer Hugh Gaitskell and Health Secretary Aneurin Bevan. This leader nationalized the Big Four railway companies and created the National Coal Board. This leader's government sought to fight the "Five Great Evils," as laid out in the Beveridge Report, by creating a cradle-to-grave welfare state, including the National Health Service. For the point, name this Labour prime minister who succeeded Winston Churchill after World War II.

ANSWER: Clement **Attlee**

(43) This man's treatment of the upper classes was satirized by the cartoonist Jose Guadalupe Posada. He chose to announce his retirement in *Pearson's Magazine* but was re-elected anyway. This man, who was advised by a group known as the Cientificos, came to power after issuing the Plan de Tuxtepec [toosh-teh-peck]; he also issued the failed Plan de la Noria after his loss to Benito Juarez in a presidential election. Francisco Madero overthrew, for the point, what longtime dictator who was deposed in the Mexican Revolution?

ANSWER: Porfirio **Diaz**

(44) This company's German subsidiary, Adam Opel AG, was accused of profiting from both sides during World War II. In 1953, Charles Erwin Wilson, this company's president, was named as Secretary of Defense; during the confirmation hearings, Wilson famously claimed that "what's good for (this company) is good for the country." This company first surpassed Ford Motor Company in sales in the late 1920s. For the point, name this automobile company whose brands include Buick and Chevrolet.

ANSWER: **General Motors**

(45) In a novel by this author, society is split into a class of engineers and managers and a class comprised of everyone else after World War III causes the complete automation of industry. The town of Ilium serves as a setting of this writer's novel about Paul Proteus. A character created by this man repeatedly becomes "unstuck in time," causing him to relive the firebombing of Dresden during World War II. For the point, name this author of *Player Piano* and *Slaughterhouse-Five*.

ANSWER: Kurt **Vonnegut** Jr.

(46) The war of succession over this state ended with the Treaty of Alcacovas [al-kah-SOH-vas], which removed Juana de Trastamara from the succession. This kingdom began as a county of the Kingdom of Leon and was later united with both Leon and Galicia. One ruler of this kingdom, Sancho II, employed El Cid as his standard-bearer, while another oversaw the end of the Reconquista and authorized the Inquisition. For the point, name this kingdom whose Queen Isabella married King Ferdinand of Aragon to form a united Spain.

ANSWER: Kingdom of **Castile**

- (47) Three years before this event succeeded, Louis de Deras, the Earl of Feversham, put down a failed attempt at the same goal by winning the Battle of Sedgemoor. A Convention Parliament concluded this event, in part by debating the terms “abdicate” or “abandon.” Two years after this event succeeded, opponents of it were defeated in a battle near the River Boyne, dooming the first Jacobite rebellion. This event replaced a Catholic member of the Stuart dynasty, James II, on the throne. For the point, name this 1688 revolution that brought William and Mary to power in England.

ANSWER: **Glorious Revolution** (accept **Bloodless Revolution**; accept **Revolution of 1688** before the year is mentioned)

- (48) This book emphasizes the role that “habits of mind” play in upholding freedom, rather than written-in constitutional protections. This book pioneered and praised the idea of “separate spheres” for men and women, and its author names a paradox stating that “as social conditions improve, social frustration increases.” Gustave de Beaumont accompanied this book’s author on a tour of the prison system of 1830s America. The “tyranny of the majority” is warned against by, for the point, what political treatise by Alexis de Tocqueville?

ANSWER: (On) **Democracy in America** (or *De La Democratie en Amerique*)

- (49) During this man’s presidency, Secretary of the Treasury Oliver Wolcott was forced to resign when he was accused of trying to burn down the State Department. This president turned many German-Americans against his party when he ordered the suppression of Fries’s Rebellion. Residency requirements for obtaining citizenship were increased to fourteen years by this man’s government via the Alien and Sedition Acts. For the point, name this second president of the U.S.

ANSWER: **John Adams** (prompt on Adams; do not accept John Quincy Adams)

- (50) Along with labor, this profession names a Minnesota political party that was absorbed into the Democratic party in the 1940s. A quote erroneously attributed to Mary Lease claimed that people of this profession should “raise more hell.” Members of this profession advocated for caps on maximum railroad rates and formed the political group known as the Patrons of Husbandry, or the Grange. For the point, name this profession, whose members made use of Cyrus McCormick’s mechanical reaper and John Deere’s steel plow?

ANSWER: **farmers** (accept anything having to do with the **agriculture** industry, including **ranching**)